



# Year 4 Geography: Settlements

## The Derby Project - How was Tutbury Castle important to Tutbury Village, Burton on Trent and Derby City?

### Prior Learning

- Know that the United Kingdom is made up of England, Scotland, Wales & Northern Ireland
- Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical features-beach, cliff, coast, mountain, sea, ocean, river and key human features including city, town, village, factory
- Know what I like and do not like about a place that is different to the one I live in.
- Know about the facilities that a village, town and city may need and give reasons.



### Vocabulary

City	A large and important town where many people live and work (often with a cathedral)
Dispersed	Settlements are quite spread apart
Hamlet	a small settlement with very few facilities or services
Linear	Settlements are formed in lines
Nucleated	Settlements are clustered together
Primary sector	Economic activity directly using natural resources
Rural	having to do with country life.
Secondary sector	Natural products are changed into other forms through ways of manufacturing & industrial activities
Settlement	Any place where people have decided to live
Tertiary sector	Help in the development of primary & secondary sector. Also called the service sector.
Town	A settlement larger than a village but smaller than a city
Urban	To do with a town or city
Village	A settlement larger than a hamlet but smaller than a town



### Sticky Knowledge

- The UK countries are divided into counties which have cities, towns & villages.
- The village of Littleover is a suburb in the city of Derby
- The city of Derby is in the county of Derbyshire & borders 7 other counties (including Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire & Staffordshire)
- Maps are used to identify & locate places
- Maps have symbols & keys to help us identify significant places
- Places can be located using four figure grid references
- People often travel from one type of settlement to a large settlement for work or services



Peak District National Park Foundation